



Policy Document:

# Safety

Incorporating

# Risk Assessment.

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## Safety incorporating Risk Assessment.

### Policy statement

The safety of the children at our setting is of paramount importance. In order to ensure the safety of both children and adults, the Centre will ensure safety in the following areas:

### Environment

- Safety checks on premises, both outdoors and indoors, will be made before every day/session.
- Outdoor space will be securely fenced.
- Public space used for outdoor play will be checked for litter and other dangers.
- Equipment will be checked regularly and any dangerous items repaired/discarded.
- The layout and space ratios will allow children and adults to move safely and freely between activities.
- There will be adequate systems and equipment for the detection and control of fire.
- Fire doors will never be obstructed and fire exits will be easily identifiable.
- A record will be kept of any checks by the Fire Safety Officer and also of fire drills and servicing of fire safety equipment. Any recommendations by the Fire Safety Officer will be carried out.
- Fires/heaters/electric points/wires and leads will be adequately guarded.
- All dangerous materials, including medicines and cleaning materials, will be stored out of reach of children.
- Large equipment will be erected with care and checked regularly.
- Equipment offered to children will be developmentally appropriate, recognising that materials suitable for an older child may pose a risk to younger/less mature children.
- Internal safety gates/barriers will be used as necessary.

### Supervision

- All children will be supervised by authorised adults at all times and will always be within sight of an adult.
- Children will leave the group only with authorised adults.
- Children will not have unsupervised access to kitchens, cookers or any cupboards storing hazardous materials including matches.
- For all off site activities we try to maintain an adult to child ratio which is higher than required by EYFS (1:8 for 3 and 4 year olds and 1:4 for 2 year olds [From 1 September 2023 this changes to 1:5])
- If a small group goes out, there will be sufficient adults to maintain appropriate ratios for staff and children remaining on the premises.
- Whenever children are on the premises at least two adults will be present

### Adult safety

- All adults in the group, both staff and visitors, will be aware of and respect the group's safety policies.
- Adults in the group will have access to advice on safe lifting.
- If adults need to reach up for stored equipment, they will be provided with something safe to stand on. Heavy materials will not be stored above head height.
- Adults will not be required to be in the building alone, or to leave alone after dark.

## **Management**

- A folder will be available at each session for the reporting of any accident/incidents.
- Regular safety monitoring will include checking of the accident record as a basis for risk assessment.
- All adults, including parents and other carers, will be aware of the system(s) in operation for children's arrivals and departures and an adult will be at the door during these periods.
- Adults will not walk about with hot drinks or place hot drinks within reach of children.
- Fire drills will be held at least twice a term.
- A register of all individuals on site will be completed as people arrive and leave so that a complete record of all those present is available in any emergency.
- There will be no smoking anywhere on the premises.
- A correctly stocked first aid box will be available at all times.
- Fire extinguishers will be checked annually and staff will know how to use them.

## **Special considerations**

Some areas and activities pose particular hazards. All staff will be aware of these:

- Children playing with or near water will be continuously supervised.
- There will be safe surfaces beneath and around all climbing equipment and such activities will be appropriately supervised.
- All cooking activities involving the use of heat will be continuously supervised. Children will not be allowed in the kitchen for any other purpose.
- In shared premises, stored equipment belonging to other organisations will be checked for potential hazards.
- Mobile phones may be used in the office area only. They should be switched off during session times.
- Systems will be in place to ensure that children are not at risk from swinging doors.
- Systems will be in place to ensure that no child can leave the premises unattended.

## **Risk Assessment**

An annual risk assessment is carried out, using the checklist provided by the Pre-School Learning Alliance.

This risk assessment will be reviewed annually.

Findings of the risk assessment will be communicated to all persons affected.

The need for a detailed risk assessment must be considered after any recorded accidents or incidents.

Any incident that causes or could potentially have caused serious injury must be risk assessed as soon as possible.